

Selected Publications of Hiroshi Fukuyama

Cryogenics

(materials, measurement techniques, mK temperature scale, sub-mK refrigerator)

- [1] “Superconducting zinc heat switch for continuous nuclear demagnetization refrigerator and sub-mK experiments”, R. Toda, S. Takimoto, Y. Uematsu, S. Murakawa, and H. Fukuyama, [arXiv:2209.08260](https://arxiv.org/abs/2209.08260).
- [2] “A Simple Experimental Setup for Simultaneous Superfluid-Response and Heat-Capacity Measurements for Helium in Confined Geometries”, J. Usami, R. Toda, S. Nakamura, T. Matsui, and H. Fukuyama, [J. Low Temp. Phys. **208**, 457 \(2022\)](#).
- [3] “Superconducting Niobium Calorimeter for Studies of Adsorbed Helium Monolayers”, J. Usami, K. Tokeshi, T. Matsui, H. Fukuyama, [J. Low Temp. Phys. **203**, 1 \(2021\)](#).
- [4] “Performances of a Compact Shielded Superconducting Magnet for Continuous Nuclear Demagnetization Refrigerator”, S. Takimoto, R. Toda, S. Murakawa, and H. Fukuyama, [J. Low Temp. Phys. **201**, 179 \(2020\)](#).
- [5] “The Role of Substrate Roughness in Superfluid Film Flow Velocity”, J. Usami, N. Kato, T. Matsui, and H. Fukuyama, [J. Low Temp. Phys. **196**, 52 \(2019\)](#).
- [6] “Characterization of Pyrolytic Graphite Sheet: A New Type of Adsorption Substrate for Studies of Superfluid Thin Films”, S. Nakamura, D. Miyafuji, R. Toda, T. Matsui, and H. Fukuyama, [J. Low Temp. Phys. **192**, 330 \(2018\)](#).
- [7] “Specific heat, thermal conductivity, and magnetic susceptibility of cyanate ester resins – An alternative to commonly used epoxy resins”, S. Nakamura, T. Fujii, S. Matsukawa, M. Katagiri, and H. Fukuyama, [Cryogenics **95**, 76 \(2018\)](#).
- [8] “Design and expected performance of a compact and continuous nuclear demagnetization refrigerator for sub-mK applications”, R. Toda, S. Murakawa, and H. Fukuyama, [J. Phys.: Conf. Ser. **969**, 012093 \(2018\)](#).
- [9] “Low temperature transport properties of pyrolytic graphite sheet”, S. Nakamura, D. Miyafuji, T. Fujii, T. Matsui, and H. Fukuyama, [Cryogenics **86**, 118 \(2017\)](#).
- [10] “Determination of the Mosaic Angle Distribution of Grafoil Platelets Using Continuous-Wave NMR Spectra”, S. Takayoshi and H. Fukuyama, [J. Low Temp. Phys. **158**, 672 \(2010\)](#).
- [11] “The boiling suppression of liquid nitrogen”, S. Takayoshi, W. Kokuyama, and H. Fukuyama, [Cryogenics **49**, 221 \(2009\)](#).
- [12] “A millikelvin temperature scale in high magnetic fields based on ^3He melting pressure”, Hiroshi Fukuyama, K. Yawata, D. Ito, H. Ikegami, and H. Ishimoto, [Physica B **329-333**, 1560 \(2003\)](#).
- [13] “Characterization of ZYX graphite for studies of monolayer ^3He below 1 mK”, Y. Niimi, S. Murakawa, Y. Matsumoto, K. Honkura, H. Kambara, and H. Fukuyama, [Rev. Sci. Instrum. **74**, 4448 \(2003\)](#).
- [14] “Experimental apparatus for heat capacity measurements of 2D ^3He in magnetic fields”, Y. Matsumoto, S. Murakawa, K. Honkura, C. Bäuerle, H. Kambara, and H. Fukuyama, [Physica B **329-333**, 146 \(2003\)](#).
- [15] “Electrical Resistance of Screw-fastened Thermal Joints for Ultra-low Temperatures”, T. Okamoto, H. Fukuyama, H. Ishimoto, and S. Ogawa, [Rev. Sci. Instrum. **61**, 1332 \(1990\)](#).
- [16] “ ^3He Melting Curve below 15 mK”, H. Fukuyama, H. Ishimoto, T. Tazaki, and S. Ogawa, [Phys. Rev. **B36**, 8921 \(1987\)](#).

- [17] “Application of a Microcomputer in a Nuclear Refrigeration System with Temperature Control”, A. Sawada, T. Mamiya, H. Fukuyama, and Y. Masuda, [Cryogenics 22, 354 \(1982\)](#).

**Advanced experimental techniques for low-temperature surface science
(ultra-low temperature STM/STS, synchrotron radiation X-ray diffraction)**

- [18] “Simulations of Surface X-ray Diffraction from a Monolayer ^4He Film Adsorbed on Graphite”, A. Kumashita, H. Tajiri, A. Yamaguchi, J. Usami, A. Sumiyama, Y. Yamane, M. Suzuki, T. Minoguchi, Y. Sakurai, and H. Fukuyama, [JPS Conf. Proc. 38, 011004 \(2023\)](#).
- [19] “Structural Study of Adsorbed Helium Films: New Approach with Synchrotron Radiation X-rays”, A. Yamaguchi, H. Tajiri, A. Kumashita, J. Usami, Y. Yamane, A. Sumiyama, M. Suzuki, T. Minoguchi, Y. Sakurai, and H. Fukuyama, [J. Low Temp. Phys. 208, 441 \(2022\)](#).
- [20] “Construction of a versatile ultralow temperature scanning tunneling microscope”, H. Kambara, T. Matsui, Y. Niimi, and H. Fukuyama, [Rev. Sci. Instrum. 78, 073703 \(2007\)](#).
- [21] “STM Observations of 2D Kr and Xe adsorbed on Graphite”, T. Matsui, H. Kambara, and H. Fukuyama, [J. Low Temp. Phys. 126, 373 \(2002\)](#).
- [22] “Development of a new ULT Scanning Tunneling Microscope at University of Tokyo”, T. Matsui, H. Kambara, and H. Fukuyama, [J. Low Temp. Phys. 121, 803 \(2000\)](#).
- [23] “Studies of 2D Cryocrystals by STM Techniques”, C. Bäuerle, N. Mori, G. Kurata, and H. Fukuyama, [J. Low Temp. Phys. 113, 927 \(1998\)](#).
- [24] “Construction of an Ultra-low Temperature Scanning Tunneling Microscope”, H. Fukuyama, H. Tan, T. Handa, T. Kumakura, and M. Morishita, [Czech. J. of Phys. 46 Suppl. S5, 2847 \(1996\)](#).

**Novel quantum phases in 2D helium systems
(spin liquid, quantum liquid crystal)**

- [25] “Possible quantum liquid crystal phases of helium monolayers”, S. Nakamura, K. Matsui, T. Matsui, and H. Fukuyama, [Phys. Rev. B 94, 180501\(R\) \(2016\)](#).
- [26] “Preliminary Heat Capacity and Vapor Pressure Measurements of 2D ^4He on ZYX Graphite”, S. Nakamura, K. Matsui, T. Matsui, and H. Fukuyama, [J. Low Temp. Phys. 171, 711 \(2013\)](#).
- [27] “Observation of Self-Binding in Monolayer ^3He ”, D. Sato, K. Naruse, T. Matsui, and H. Fukuyama, [Phys. Rev. Lett. 109, 235306 \(2012\)](#).
- [28] “Density Variation of the Frustrated Ferromagnetism in 2D Solid ^3He ”, D. Sato, S. Takayoshi, K. Obata, T. Matsui, and H. Fukuyama, [J. Low Temp. Phys. 158, 544 \(2010\)](#).
- [29] “Evidence for a Self-bound Liquid State and the Commensurate–Incommensurate Coexistence in 2D ^3He on Graphite”, D. Sato, D. Tsuji, S. Takayoshi, K. Obata, T. Matsui, and H. Fukuyama, [J. Low Temp. Phys. 158, 201 \(2010\)](#).
- [30] “Spin-Echo Measurements for an Anomalous Quantum Phase of 2D Helium-3”, S. Takayoshi, K. Obata, D. Sato, T. Matsui, and H. Fukuyama, [J. Phys: Conf. Ser. 150, 032104 \(2009\)](#).
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- [36] “A Possible Quantum Spin-Liquid State in Antiferromagnetic 2D Solid ^3He ”, Hiroshi Fukuyama and M. Morishita, [Physica B280, 104 \(2000\)](#).
- [37] “Low Temperature Heat-Capacity Anomalies in Two-Dimensional Solid ^3He ”, K. Ishida, M. Morishita, K. Yawata, and H. Fukuyama, [Phys. Rev. Lett. 79, 3451 \(1997\)](#).
- [38] “Low Temperature Magnetization of ^3He Films”, P. Schiffer, M.T. O’Keefe, D.D. Osheroff, and H. Fukuyama, [J. Low Temp. Phys. 94, 489 \(1994\)](#).
- [39] “Magnetization of ^3He on Grafoil in the Low-Temperature Limit”, P. Schiffer, M.T. O’Keefe, D.D. Osheroff, and H. Fukuyama, [Phys. Rev. Lett. 71, 1403 \(1993\)](#).

**Nuclear magnetic orderings in bulk solid ^3He
(ring-exchange interaction)**

- [40] “Nuclear Magnetic Orderings and Frustration in Bcc ^3He in High Magnetic Fields”, H. Fukuyama, K. Yawata, T. Momoi, H. Ikegami, H. Ishimoto, [arXiv:cond-mat/0505177](#).
- [41] “Direct Demagnetization Cooling of High-Density Solid ^3He ”, T. Okamoto, H. Fukuyama, H. Akimoto, H. Ishimoto, and S. Ogawa, [Phys. Rev. Lett. 72, 868 \(1994\)](#).
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Superfluid ^3He and liquid ^3He - ^4He mixtures

(A-B phase transition, spin-wave, phase separation, and superfluidity in boson-fermion mixtures)

- [49] “Isochoric Pressure and ^3He Quasiparticle Effective Mass on a ^3He - ^4He Mixture under Pressure”, S. Yorozu, H. Fukuyama, and H. Ishimoto, [Phys. Rev. B48, 9660 \(1993\)](#).
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- [52] “Phase Separation Curve in ^3He - ^4He Mixtures under Pressure”, S. Yorozu, M. Hiroi, H. Fukuyama, H. Akimoto, H. Ishimoto, and S. Ogawa, [Phys. Rev. B45, 12942 \(1992\)](#).
- [53] “Search for Superfluidity of ^3He in ^3He - ^4He Solutions”, H. Ishimoto, H. Fukuyama, N. Nishida, Y. Miura, Y. Takano, T. Fukuda, T. Tazaki, and S. Ogawa, [J. Low Temp. Phys. 77, 133 \(1989\)](#).
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2D electronic states in graphite/graphene

(Landau levels, edge state)

- [56] “Hexagonal Nanopits with the Zigzag Edge State on Graphite Surfaces Synthesized by Hydrogen-Plasma Etching”, T. Matsui, H. Sato, K. Kita, A. E. B. Amend, H. Sato, and H. Fukuyama, [J. Phys. Chem. C 123, 22665 \(2019\)](#).
- [57] “STM/S observations of graphene on SiC(0001) etched by H-plasma”, A. E. B. Amend, T. Matsui, H. Sato, H. Hibino, and H. Fukuyama, [Jpn. J. Appl. Phys. 58, S11A13 \(2019\)](#).
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Superconductivity in van der Waals materials

- [63] “Negative resistance state in superconducting NbSe₂ induced by surface acoustic waves”, M. Yokoi, S. Fujiwara, T. Kawamura, T. Arakawa, K. Aoyama, H. Fukuyama, K. Kobayashi, and Y. Niimi, [Sci. Adv. 6, eaba1377 \(2020\)](#).
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Patent applications

- [68] “ヘリウム回収装置およびヘリウム回収方法”, 福山 寛、大越慎一, 特願 2020-063432 (2020 年 4 月 1 日出願) .
- [69] “ヘリウムコンテナ”, 福山 寛, 特願: 2021-121403 (2021 年 7 月 26 日出願) .